AO 121 (6/90)

TO:

**Register of Copyrights Copyright Office Library of Congress** Washington, D.C. 20559

#### REPORT ON THE FILING OR DETERMINATION OF AN **ACTION OR APPEAL** REGARDING A COPYRIGHT

In compliance with the provisions of 17 U.S.C. 508, you are hereby advised that a court action or appeal has been filed

on the following copyrigh		7. C. 200, you	are neresy day ised that	i a court actio	n or appear has seen mee
✓ ACTION □  DOCKET NO.  2:15-cv-01250	APPEAL  DATE FILED  7/2/2015	US Di 333 L	NAME AND LOCATION strict Court of Nevada as Vegas Blvd S egas NV 89101		
PLAINTIFF Hydrenta HLP Int. Limite	d		DEFENDANT WGCZ, S.R.O. , et al,	,	
COPYRIGHT REGISTRATION NO.	7	FITLE OF WOR	eK	AU	THOR OR WORK
1	(See attached Comp	olaint)			
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	case, the following co	pyright(s) ha	we been included:		
DATE INCLUDED	INCLUDED BY  Amendment	☐ Ans	wer Cross Bill	☐ Otl	her Pleading
COPYRIGHT REGISTRATION NO.	7	FITLE OF WOR	kK	AU	THOR OF WORK
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In the above-entitled together with the written				low. A copy	of the order or judgmen
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CLERK Lance S. Wils		(BY) DEPUTY (	CLERK Fawnee Renfro	1	DATE 7/2/15
	ation of action, to Register of Copyrights		of document adding copyright(s) Register of Copyrights		termination of action, copy to Register of Copyrights

DISTRIBUTION:

4) In the event of an appeal, forward copy to Appellate Court

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6	Spencer D. Freeman Washington State Bar No. 25069	
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9	(253) 383-4500; fax: (253) 383-4501 <u>sfreeman@freemanlawfirm.org</u>	
10	Counsel for Plaintiff	
11		
12		TES DISTRICT COURT
13		RICT OF NEVADA
14	AT LAS VEC	GAS, NEVADA
15	HYDENTRA HLP INT. LIMITED, a	Case Number
<ul><li>16</li><li>17</li></ul>	foreign corporation, d/b/a METART, d/b/a SEXART, d/b/a The MetArt Network,	ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES, INJUNCTIVE AND OTHER RELIEF FOR:
18	Plaintiff,	1. Copyright Infringement;
19	v.	2. Contributory Copyright
20	WGCZ, S.R.O., a foreign corporation,	Infringement;
21	individually and d/b/a XVIDEOS.COM,	3. Vicarious Copyright Infringement;
22	XVIDEOSDAILY.COM and XVIDEOSTODAY.NET;	4. Inducement of Copyright
23	STEPHANE MICHAEL PACAUD, an individual; MALORIE DEBORAH	Infringement;
24	PACAUD, an individual; and Does 1-10,	5. Trademark Infringement;
25	Defendants.	6. Contributory Trademark Infringement; and
26		7. Violating Lanham Act § 43(a).
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knowledge of its own acts and based upon information and belief as to the acts of others, complains:

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United States.

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#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

pursuant to 38 U.S.C. § 1331 because each is grounded upon a federal statute and,

pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and/or (c) because its principal place of business is

based upon Nevada Revised statutes section 14.065 because exercise of jurisdiction

would not be inconsistent with the Nevada Constitution or the Constitution of the

in any state's courts of general jurisdiction, then this Court has personal jurisdiction

over the defendant pursuant to Rule 4(k)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure

because the court's exercise of jurisdiction is consistent with the United States

in Clark County, Nevada, e.g., Goodyear Dunlop Tires Operations, S.A. v. Brown, \_\_

COMES NOW Plaintiff HYDENTRA HLP INT. LIMITED and, based upon

This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over all claims for relief

Further, this court has subject matter jurisdiction over the copyright and

Further, this court has subject matter jurisdiction over the unfair

This court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant WGCZ, S.R.O.

Alternatively, this court has personal jurisdiction over the defendant

Alternatively, to the extent that the defendant is not subject to jurisdiction

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8 accordingly raises a federal question.

competition claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1338(b).

US \_\_\_\_, 131 S.Ct. 2846, 2853-54, 180 L.Ed.2d 796 (2011).

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trademark claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a).

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ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES, INJUNCTIVE AND OTHER RELIEF

Constitution and laws.

Moreover, this court has personal jurisdiction over the Defendant WGCZ, 1 7. S.R.O. because it engaged in business activities in and directed to this district, and 2 3 have committed tortious acts within this district or directed at this district. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 4 8. 5 1391(b)(1), (c)(2) and (d) because Defendant is a resident of this district and § 1391(c) because Defendant is subject to personal jurisdiction in this district and, to the extent 6 that it might not be resident of the United States, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1291(c)(3) 7 because it is subject to suit in any jurisdiction. 8 9 This case is properly filed in the "unofficial" Southern Division of this 9. District pursuant to Local Rule IA 6-1 of this court because Defendant resides in Clark 10 11 County, Nevada. 12

PARTIES

- 10. Plaintiff HYDENTRA HLP INT. LIMITED ("Plaintiff") is a corporation, organized and existing under the laws of Cypress, with its principal offices in Los Angeles County, California.
- 11. Defendant WGCZ, S.R.O. ("WGCZ" or "Defendant") is a corporation, organized and existing under the laws of the Czech Republic with its principal office in Clark County, Nevada and perhaps elsewhere.
- 12. Defendant Stephane Michael Pacaud is, upon information and belief, a resident of France, and an executive of WGCZ, S.R.O. acting within the United States and seeking protection of the laws of the United States.
- 13. Defendant Malorie Deborah Pacaud is, upon information and belief, a resident of France, and an executive of WGCZ, S.R.O. acting within the United States and seeking protection of the laws of the United States.

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15. Defendants Doe 1-10 are individuals or entities that own <u>Xvideos.com</u>, <u>Xvideosdaily.com</u>, and/or <u>Xvideostoday.net</u> and/or act in concert with <u>Xvideos.com</u>, <u>Xvideosdaily.com</u>, and/or <u>Xvideostoday.net</u>. The true names and capacities of which are presently unknown to Plaintiff. It is for that reason Plaintiff sues these Defendants by fictitious names. Plaintiff avers that each of the Doe defendants, along with the named defendant, jointly or severally, is responsible for the damages alleged herein.

#### Domestic Activities of Plaintiff WGCZ, S.R.O.

- 16. In September 2012, WGCZ, S.R.O. applied with the United States Trademark Office for trademark protection under the laws of the United States for the mark "xvideos." In March 2013, the United States Trademark Office granted such protections.
- 17. Since being granted protections by the United States Trademark Office, WGCZ, S.R.O. has asserted such protections at least three times in the United States, including filing complaints with the World Intellectual Property Organization seeking recovery of domains which were alleged to have violated WGZC, S.R.O.'s trademark registration. In each of these complaints, WGZC, S.R.O. represented under oath that it was a resident of Las Vegas, Nevada.
- 18. WGCZ, S.R.O. owns <u>Xvideos.com</u>, <u>Xvideosdaily.com</u>, and <u>Xvideostoday.net</u>, each of which is an Internet Web site that displays and distributes adult-oriented videos, content, and services.

19. A June 2014 WIPO Arbitration Panel Decision stats that WGCZ S.R.O. is, "of Las Vegas, Nevada, United States of America," and ". . . [WGCZ S.R.O.] submits that it owns registered trade mark rights for its XVIDEOS mark and that its use of the mark in connection with the provision of on-line adult entertainment services at the domain name < <u>Xvideos.com</u> > has become so well known since 2007 that it receives approximately 4.4 billion page views per month, three times the number of views received by numerous other world-famous Internet sites, including "CNN.com" and "ESPN.com." 1

#### FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS

#### The DMCA

- 20. Included in the Digital Millennium Copyright Act, Pub. L. 105-304, 112 Stat. 2860 (October 28, 1998) (the "DMCA") is Title II, the Online Copyright Infringement Liability Limitation Act, amending the Copyright Act of 1976 to create a new section 512. 17 U.S.C. § 512(c), limiting liability of online service providers.
- 21. DMCA section 512(c) provides true internet service providers with protection against liability for copyright infringement resulting from the actions and/or postings of their users. As a primary example, the safe harbor protections provide YouTube.com with protection from liability should one of its users post a copyright protected video without authority or license.

Source: WGCZ S.R.O. v. WhoIsProtectService.net Protect service, Ltd./AVO Ltd, Case No. D2014-0549. Last visited March 6, 2015.

Link:

http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/domains/search/text.jsp?case=D2014-0549

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- 23. One of the requirements for protection under § 512(c) is appointment of a "designated agent" who is registered at the Copyright Office of the Library of Congress to receive take-down notices.
- 24. Failure to appropriately respond to a properly served take-down notice that complies with the statutory requirements results in an "expeditious" manner results in loss of immunity, as does failure to have in place and enforce a repeat-infringer policy..

**Plaintiff's Copyrights** 

- 25. Plaintiff is the sole owner of each of the copyrights listed in Exhibit 1001, attached hereto. Each such copyright was procured either within three months of first publication or prior to the commencement of infringing activities alleged herein with respect to that copyright or both.
  - 26. There are no encumbrance on any of the aforesaid copyrights.
- 27. Plaintiff has taken industry standard steps to identify its products, including placing recorded warnings at the beginning and end of video productions that appear whenever those videos are played. Plaintiff's videos are watermarked with Plaintiff's readily identifiable logo.

- 28. Plaintiff, more commonly known as the MetArt Network of adult entertainment properties, is a group of erotic Web sites that explore and deliver sensuality and sexuality through artistic photography, video, erotic stories, and through articles about beauty, culture, and nudity. These Web sites include MetArt.com, SexArt.com, Errotica-Archives.com, EroticBeauty.com, <u>TheLifeErotic.com</u>, <u>RylskyArt.com</u>, <u>MichealNinn.com</u>, <u>ALSScan.com</u>, <u>VivThomas.com</u>, EternalDesire.com, Stunning 18.com, HollyRandall.com, domai.com, goddessnudes.com, MagikSex.com, and bbfilms.com. Since 1999, Plaintiff has grown its trademark brands into a globally recognized leader of sensual art garnering 10 numerous industry awards through the use of studios around the globe, exotic locations, high budget productions, engaging storylines, famed photographers and directors coupled with the dedication from its artists and technicians.
  - 29. The MetArt library is comprised of exclusive content that features over 5000 models shot by 250 photographers/directors including such notables as Vivian Thomas and the late Zalman King, who also brought Hollywood films such as Wild Orchid, Two Moon Junction, 9 ½ Weeks, and the Showtime network groundbreaking series Red Shoes Diaries.
  - 30. The MetArt Web sites are paid membership sites. MetArt engages in extremely limited licensing of its content to other entities or Web sites for viewing, in addition to the small sample of promotional materials provided to MetArt affiliates for the sole purpose of the affiliates' promoting MetArt property. Any licensing is done with the intent for brand exposure and is limited to a small subset of hand-selected content. Predominantly, the MetArt business model is simply that a user must be a paid member to a MetArt site to view MetArt's works.

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31. Plaintiff is the respective producer, distributor, and exclusive licensor of its own motion pictures in the United States as well as throughout the world.

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#### **Plaintiff's Trademarks**

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32. Plaintiff's MetArt trademark and service mark have been continuously used in commerce since May 2002. United States Trademark Registration No.

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3152759 was registered on October 10, 2006.33. Plaintiff has expended considerable effort and expense in promoting its

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trademark and the goods sold under the trademark MetArt. As a result, the purchasing

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public has come to know, rely upon and recognize the mark MetArt as an international

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brand of high quality adult entertainment.

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34. Plaintiff's SexArt trademark and service mark have been continuously used in commerce since April 2011. Its United States Trademark Registration No.

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4191754 was registered on August 14, 2012.

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trademark and the goods sold under the trademark SexArt. As a result, the purchasing

Plaintiff has expended considerable effort and expense in promoting its

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public has come to know, rely upon and recognize the mark SexArt as an international

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brand of high quality adult entertainment.

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#### Activities of Defendant WGCZ, S.R.O.

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36. Defendants conduct business as <u>Xvideos.com</u>, <u>Xvideosdaily.com</u>, and <u>Xvideostoday.net</u>, operate the Web sites, and derive direct financial benefit through

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advertising sales on the Web sites.

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37. Defendants compete against Plaintiff in the distribution and sale of adults-only audio-visual works through Internet distribution and divert potential

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ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES, INJUNCTIVE AND OTHER RELIEF

customers from Plaintiff.

- 38. Defendant WGCZ, S.R.O. registered <u>Xvideos.com</u> as an Internet Service Provider and designated a DMCA Agent. However, Defendants fail to honor take-down notices as required and fails to implement a reasonable repeat infringer policy. Thus, <u>Xvideos.com</u> does not qualify for DMCA safe harbor protections.
- 39. Defendants have not listed a designated DMCA agent, has not designated a DMCA agent, and has not registered as a service provider for *Xvideosdaily.com*.
- 40. Defendants have not listed a designated DMCA agent, has not designated a DMCA agent, and has not registered as a service provider for *Xvideostoday.net*.
- 41. The DMCA safe harbor provisions have been systematically abused by internet copyright infringers in an attempt to garner protection for pirate Web sites displaying copyrighted adult entertainment content without license or authority for free viewing to the public. Under a veneer of DMCA compliance, the owners and operators attempt to hide behind the safe harbor provisions while monetizing the Web site through membership programs and substantial advertising contracts.
- 42. <u>Xvideos.com</u>, <u>Xvideosdaily.com</u>, and/or <u>Xvideostoday.net</u> are such pirate Web sites, displaying copyrighted adult entertainment content without authorization or license.
- 43. Defendants host adult entertainment videos and/or host embedded code for adult entertainment videos to permit a user to view the videos on *Xvideos.com*, *Xvideosdaily.com*, and/or *Xvideostoday.net* for free.
- 44. Defendants sell advertising space on <u>Xvideos.com</u>, <u>Xvideosdaily.com</u>, and/or <u>Xvideostoday.net</u> in several forms, including front load pop-up advertising and advertising banners on space in close proximity to free videos, often geocentric.
  - 45. Videos on Xvideos.com, Xvideosdaily.com, and/or Xvideostoday.net may

- 46. Defendants place their registered US trademark, XVIDEOS, on the copyrighted works owned by Plaintiff. This mark advertises the Defendants web property to all who view the video on Defendants site or on any shared location, where and when the video is displayed. *Xvideos.com* is an active link. Therefore, when a user takes a video and displays it and/or links it to another site, a subsequent user will be taken back to xvideos.com.
- 47. <u>Xvideos.com</u> fails to fulfill the requisite conditions precedent to qualify for the safe harbor provisions of the DMCA. Specifically, while a registered Internet Service Provider and appointing a registered DMCA Agent, the Defendants fail to honor the take-down notices sent to the DMCA Agent and fails to implement a reasonable repeat infringer policy.
- 48. <u>Xvideosdaily.com</u> and <u>Xvideostoday.net</u> each fail to fulfill the requisite conditions precedent to qualify for the safe harbor provisions of the DMCA. Specifically, Defendant have not registered the sites as Internet Service Providers with the United States Copyright Office, fails to have a DMCA Agent identified on the site, and fails to have a DMCA Agent registered with the United States Copyright Office.
- 49. In or about January 2015, and for an unknown time before and up to the present, Defendants' Web site <u>Xvideos.com</u> displayed 44 of Plaintiff's copyright registered works over 65 separate and distinct URLs each a part of <u>Xvideos.com</u>.

- Those copyrighted works and their corresponding <u>Xvideos.com</u> page are listed in Exhibit 1001, attached hereto. Defendants have no authority or license to display or distribute any portion of Plaintiff's copyrighted works.
- 50. On January 23, 2015, DMCA compliant take-down notices were delivered to the DMCA Agent appointed for *Xvideos.com*. On February 17, 2015, the DMCA Agent was notified that 40 of Plaintiff's registered copyrights were still being violated. As of the date of this filing, those violations continue.
- 51. In or about February 2015, and for an unknown time before and up to the present, Defendants' Web site *Xvideosdaily.com* displayed one of Plaintiff's copyright registered. The copyrighted work and the corresponding *Xvideosdaily.com* page is listed in page 3 of Exhibit 1001, attached hereto. Defendants have no authority or license to display or distribute any portion of Plaintiff's copyrighted works.
- 52. In or about February 2015, and for an unknown time before and up to the present, Defendants' Web site *Xvideostoday.net* displayed one of Plaintiff's copyright registered works. The copyrighted work and the corresponding *Xvideostoday.net* page is listed in Exhibit B, attached hereto. Defendants have no authority or license to display or distribute any portion of Plaintiff's copyrighted works.
- 53. The intellectual property infringement on <u>Xvideos.com</u>, <u>Xvideos.daily.com</u>, and/or <u>Xvideostoday.net</u> is not limited to the unlawful display of Plaintiff's copyrighted works. In each instance of copyright infringement, Defendants have also infringed Plaintiff's registered trademarks.
- 54. For Plaintiff's videos that are displayed without authority on *Xvideos.com*, *Xvideosdaily.com*, and/or *Xvideostoday.net* the Defendants have caused Plaintiff's trademarks to be used in the meta tags and/or meta descriptions for the URL of the infringing video.

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- 56. Meta tags and/or meta descriptions are used by Internet search engines as an indexing tool to determine which web sites correspond to search terms provided by a user.
- 57. Meta tags do not affect the appearance of a Web site and are not visible when you look at a Web page, but they provide information regarding the content of the site.
- 58. Some Web sites use meta tags in a deceptive manner to lure Web surfers. Instead of using terms that properly describe the site, some programmers substitute the names of competing companies. For example, a rival shoe manufacturer may bury the meta tag "Nike" in its Web page to lure Web surfers searching for Nike products. In the case of the Web site selling handmade watches, the meta tag might include "Rolex," "Swatch," "Bulova," or Cartier."
- 59. By using Plaintiff's trademarks in Defendants' meta tags and/or meta descriptions, Defendants use Plaintiff's trademarks in commerce and in connection with their promotions, sales, and advertising.
- 60. The use of Plaintiff's trademarks in Defendants' meta tags and/or meta descriptions is likely to cause confusion to the end users/consumers, especially initial interest confusion.
- 61. As an example, a recent search on *google.com* for "Free SexArt" and "MetArt Films" listed *xvideos.com* in the #1 position in each instance; for "SexArt Movies" it listed *xvideos.com* in the #5 position; and "MetArt" places *xvideos.com* in

- 62. The take-down notices delivered to the *Xvideos.com* DMCA Agent on January 23, 2015 included notice of the trademark infringements and demanded that such action cease.
- 63. The demand to cease the use of Plaintiff's trademarks was ignored in totality. In fact, for the limited videos that were disabled on *Xvideos.com* pursuant to the take-down notices, the meta data for these videos remained and remains active.
- 64. Upon information and belief, Defendants have actual knowledge and clear notice of the infringement of Plaintiff's titles or else is willfully blind to the rampant infringement. The infringement is clear and obvious even to the most naïve observer. Plaintiff's films are indexed, displayed and distributed on Defendants' Web site through Defendant and the Doe Defendants acting in concert. Plaintiff's and other major producers' trademarks are used to index infringing material along with obfuscation of watermarks and other identifiers which is evidence of knowledge and intent.
- 65. By virtue of the conduct alleged herein, Defendants knowingly promote, participate in, facilitate, assist, enable, materially contribute to, encourage, and induce copyright infringement, and thereby have infringed, secondarily infringed, and induced infringement by others, the copyrights in Plaintiff's copyrighted work.
- 66. Defendants, either jointly, severally, actually, constructively, and with or without direct concert with one another, deprived Plaintiff of the lawful monetary

rewards that accompany its rights in the copyrighted works. Defendants disregard for copyright trademark laws threaten Plaintiff's business.

- 67. Defendants intentionally, knowingly, negligently, or through willful blindness avoided reasonable precautions to deter rampant copyright infringement on their Web site.
- 68. Defendants make no attempt to identify any individual providing the works, where the individual obtained the works, whether the individuals had authority to further reproduce and distribute the works or if such parties even exist.
- 69. Defendants' acts and omissions allow them to profit from their infringement while imposing the burden of monitoring Defendants' Web site onto copyright holders, without sufficient means to prevent continued and unabated infringement.

#### FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

## **FOR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT**

[17 U.S.C. §§ 101 et. seq.]

### **Against All Defendants**

- 70. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference each and every preceding allegation set forth herein.
- 71. Plaintiff holds the copyright on each of the infringed works alleged herein.
- 72. Plaintiff registered each copyright with the United States Copyright Office.
- 73. At all pertinent times, Plaintiff is the producer and registered owner of the audiovisual works illegally and improperly reproduced and distributed by

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Defendants.

- 74. Defendants copied, reproduced, reformatted, and distributed Plaintiff's copyrighted works by and through servers and/or hardware owned, operated and/or controlled by Defendants.
- 75. Defendants did not have authority or license to copy and/or display Plaintiff's original works.
- 76. Defendants infringed Plaintiff's copyrighted works by reproducing and distributing works through Defendants' Web site without property approval, authorization, or license of Plaintiff.
- 77. Defendants knew or reasonably should have known they did not have permission to exploit Plaintiff's works on *Xvideos.com*, *Xvideosdaily.com*, and/or *Xvideostoday.net* and further knew or should have known their acts constituted copyright infringement.
- 78. Defendants made no attempt to discover the copyright owners of the pirated works before exploiting them. Defendants failed and refused to take any reasonable measure to determine the owner or license holder of the copyrighted works.
- 79. Defendants engaged in intentional, knowing, negligent, or willfully blind conduct sufficient to demonstrate they engaged actively in the improper collection and distribution of Plaintiff's copyrighted works.
- 80. The quantity and quality of copyright files available to Internet users increased the attractiveness of Defendants' service to its customers, increased its membership base, and increased its ad sales revenue.
- 81. Based on information and belief, Defendants actively uploaded pirated copyrighted files and/or embedded code, enabling users of *Xvideos.com* to view

- 82. Defendants controlled the files owned by Plaintiff and determined which files remained for display and distribution.
- 83. Defendants never adopted procedures to ensure that distribution of Plaintiff's copyrighted materials would not occur. Further, Defendants never implemented or enforced a "repeat infringer" policy.
- 84. Defendants either were aware, actually or constructively, should have been aware, or were willfully blind that pirated copyrighted materials comprised the most popular videos on the Defendants Web sites.
- 85. Defendants, through <u>Xvideos.com</u>, <u>Xvideosdaily.com</u>, and/or <u>Xvideostoday.net</u> affirmatively and willfully accommodated Internet traffic generated by the illegal acts.
- 86. Defendants' conduct was willful within the meaning of 17 U.S.C. § 101, et seq. At a minimum, Defendants acted with willful blindness and reckless disregard of Plaintiff's registered copyrights.
- 87. Because of their wrongful conduct, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for copyright infringement. See 17 U.S.C. §501. Plaintiff suffers and will continue to suffer substantial losses, including, but not limited to, damage to its business reputation and goodwill.
- 88. The law permits Plaintiff to recover damages, including readily ascertainable direct losses and all profits Defendants made by their wrongful conduct. 17 U.S.C. §504. Alternatively, the law permits Plaintiff to recover statutory damages. 17 U.S.C. §504(c).
- 89. Because of Defendants' willful infringement, the law permits enhancement of the allowable statutory damages. 17 U.S.C. §504(c) (2).

1	90. The law permits Plaintiff injunctive relief. 17 U.S.C. §502. Further, the
2	law permits a Court Order impounding any and all infringing materials. 17 U.S.C.
3	§503.
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5	SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF
6	FOR CONTRIBUTORY COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT
7	Against All Defendants
8	91. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference each and every
9	preceding allegation set forth herein.
10	92. Unknown individuals, without authorization, reproduced and distributed
11	Plaintiff's works through Defendants' Web sites, directly infringing Plaintiff's
12	copyrighted works.
13	93. Defendants contributed to the infringing acts of those individuals.
14	94. Defendants were aware, should have been aware, or were willfully blind
15	to the infringing activity.
16	95. Defendants aided, abetted, allowed, and encouraged those individuals to
17	reproduce and distribute Plaintiff's copyrighted works through Defendants' Web site
18	without regard to copyright ownership.
19	96. Defendants had the ability and obligation to control and stop the
20	infringements. Defendants failed to do so.
21	97. Defendants have engaged in the business of knowingly inducing, causing,
22	and/or materially contributing to unauthorized reproduction, adaptation, public display
23	and/or distribution of copies of the Plaintiff's copyrighted works, and thus to the
24	direct infringement of Plaintiff's copyrighted works.
25	98. Defendants received direct financial benefits from the infringements.
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ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES, INJUNCTIVE AND OTHER RELIEF

# FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF FOR INDUCEMENT OF COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

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## **Against All Defendants**

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115. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference each and every preceding allegation set forth herein.

individuals infringed Plaintiff's copyrighted works. These individuals reproduced,

distributed and publicly disseminated Plaintiff's copyrighted works through

uploading and downloading of Plaintiff's copyrighted works, thus inducing the

unauthorized reproduction, adaptation, public display and/or distribution of copies of

the Plaintiff's copyrighted works, and thus to the direct infringement of Plaintiff's

Plaintiff's copyrights and exclusive rights under copyright in the Plaintiff's

copyrighted works in violation of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.

purposeful and in reckless disregard of and with indifference to Plaintiff's rights.

copyrighted works constituted a separate and distinct infringement.

117. On information and belief, Defendants have encouraged the illegal

118. Defendants' actions constitute inducing copyright infringement of

119. The infringement of Plaintiff's rights in and to each of the Plaintiff's

120. The acts of infringement by Defendants have been willful, intentional,

121. As a direct and proximate result of the infringements by Defendants of

116. Defendants designed and/or distributed technology and/or devices and/or

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induced individuals to use this technology to promote the use of infringed and copyrighted material. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' inducement,

Defendants' Web site.

copyrighted works.

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Plaintiff's copyrights and exclusive rights under copyright in the Plaintiff's

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1	copyrighted works, Plaintiff is entitled to its actual damages and Defendants' profits
2	pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b).
3	122. Alternatively, Plaintiff is entitled to maximum statutory damages,
4	pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c), in the amount of \$150,000 with respect to each work
5	infringed, or such other amounts as may be proper under 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).
6	123. Plaintiff is further entitled to their attorneys' fees and full costs pursuant
7	to 17 U.S.C. § 505.
8	
9	FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF
10	FOR TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT
11	[15 U.S.C. §§ 1111 et. seq.]
12	Against All Defendants
13	124. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference each and every
14	preceding allegation set forth herein.
15	125. By virtue of its trademark registrations, Plaintiff has the exclusive right
16	to use of the trademarks, trade dress and service marks enumerated in this Complaint
17	in the adult-oriented audio-visual markets, including Internet markets.
18	126. Defendants' use of Plaintiff's registered trademarks and service marks
19	is in a manner likely to cause consumer confusion, as alleged herein, constitutes
20	trademark infringement pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1114.
21	127. Defendants' infringement is intentional and willful, has caused and will
22	continue to cause damage to Plaintiff in an amount to be proven at trial, and is causing
23	irreparable hard to Plaintiff for which there is no adequate remedy at law, thus
24	Plaintiff are entitled to statutory and treble damages.
25	
26	
27	Page 20
28	ODICINAL COMDITAINT FOR DAMACES INTUNCTIVE AND OTHER RELIEF

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#### 1 **SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF** 2 CONTRIBUTORY TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT [15 U.S.C. §§ 1111 et. seq.] 3 **Against All Defendants** 4 5 128. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference each and every 6 preceding allegation set forth herein. 129. By virtue of its trademark registrations, Plaintiff has the exclusive right 7 to use of the trademarks, trade dress and service marks enumerated in this Complaint 8 9 in the adult-oriented audio-visual markets, including Internet markets. 10 130. Defendants' actions that encouraged use of Plaintiff's registered 11 trademarks and service marks in manners likely to cause consumer confusion, as 12 alleged herein, constitutes trademark infringement pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1114. 13 131. Defendants' infringement is intentional and willful, has caused and will continue to cause damage to Plaintiff in an amount to be proven at trial, and is causing 14 irreparable hard to Plaintiff for which there is no adequate remedy at law, thus 15 Plaintiff are entitled to statutory and treble damages. 16 17 **SEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF** 18 19 FOR FALSE DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN UNDER THE LANHAM ACT 20 [15 U.S.C. §§ 1125 et. seq.] **Against All Defendants** 21 22 132. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference each and every 23 preceding allegation set forth herein. 133. Upon information and belief, Defendants' conduct is likely to cause 24 25 confusion, mistake or deception as to Defendants' affiliations, connection, or 26 27 Page 21 28

ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES, INJUNCTIVE AND OTHER RELIEF

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association with Plaintiff, or as to the origin, sponsorship or approval of their goods or commercial activities.

- 134. Defendants' conduct as alleged herein, including but not necessarily limited to their use of Plaintiff's marks, constitutes false designation of origin pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).
- 135. Plaintiff has been damaged by these acts in an amount to be proven at trial. Plaintiff is also entitled under the Lanham Act to injunctive and equitable relief against Defendants.

#### **DEMAND FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands a judgment,

i.

- A. That Defendants, their agents, servants, officers, directors, employees, attorneys, privies, representatives, successors and assigns and parent and subsidiary corporations or other related entities, and any or all persons in act of concert or participation with any of them, be preliminarily and permanently enjoined from:
  - i. Any and all reproduction, adaptation, public display and/or distribution of copies of the Plaintiff's copyrighted works by Defendants on any Web site, including but not limited to *Xvideos.com*, *Xvideosdaily.com*, and *Xvideostoday.net*;
  - ii. Permitting any user to upload for reproduction, adaptation, public display and/or distribution of copies of the Plaintiff's copyrighted works by Defendants on any Web site, including but not limited to *Xvideos.com*, *Xvideosdaily.com*, and *Xvideostoday.net*; and
    - iii. Marketing or selling any product containing or utilizing Plaintiff's

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1 intellectual property or business values; That Plaintiff be awarded actual damages in an amount to be determined В. at trial for all infringing activities, including Plaintiff's damages and lost profits, 3 4 Defendants' profits, plus any costs incurred in preventing future confusion, mistake or deception, all from the date of first infringement; 5 That Plaintiff be awarded statutory damages as provided by the C. 6 Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. § 504(c); 7 That Defendants pay Plaintiff a sum sufficient to cover the cost of 8 D. corrective advertising necessary to alleviate any existing or lingering confusion 9 10 resulting from Defendants' unauthorized use of Plaintiff's trade dress and terms; E. 11 That Defendants be ordered to account to Plaintiff for all profits, gains 12 and advantages which they have realized as a consequence of their unauthorized use 13 of Plaintiff's copyrighted works; 14 F. That Plaintiff be awarded enhanced damages and attorney's fees; 15 16 ii. 17 G. That finds that Defendants have engaged in, and continue to engage in, 18 unfair competition in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a); 19 H. Finding that Defendants have and continue to infringe Plaintiff's 20 '3152759 trademark in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1114; Finding that Defendants have and continue to infringe Plaintiff's 21 I. 22 '4191754 trademark in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1114; 23 J. That pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117, Defendants be held liable for all damages suffered by Plaintiff resulting from the acts alleged herein; 24 25 K. That Plaintiff be awarded damages in an amount to be determined at trial 26

Page 23

ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES, INJUNCTIVE AND OTHER RELIEF

Case 2:15-cv-01250-LDG-NJK Document 4 Filed 07/02/15 Page 26 of 26

1			iii.
2	N.	That Plaintiff be awarded	pre-judgment and post-judgment interest;
3	O.	That Plaintiff be awarded	costs and expenses incurred in prosecuting this
4	action, incl	uding expert witness fees;	
5	P.	That Defendants be order	ered to file with the Court and serve upon
6	Plaintiff, w	ithin thirty (30) after the e	entry of an injunction, a report in writing and
7	under oath,	setting forth in detail the	manner and form in which Defendants have
8	complied w	ith any ordered injunction;	and
9	Q.	That such other and furthe	er preliminary and permanent relief be awarded
10	to Plaintiff	as the Court deems appropr	riate.
11	Dated: July	1, 2015.	Respectfully Submitted,
12 13			CLYDE DeWITT LAW OFFICES OF CLYDE DeWITT, APC
14			SPENCER D. FREEMAN FREEMAN LAW FIRM, INC. (Subject to admission pro hac vice <sup>2</sup> )
15			
16			By: <u>/s/ Clyde DeWitt</u> Clyde DeWitt
17 18			Counsel for Plaintiff
19			
20			
20			
22			
23			
24	2		
25	requiremen	Pursuant to Local Rule IA ts of LR IA 10-2 within for	A 10-2(C), Mr. Freeman will comply with the ty-five days of the filing of this complaint, as
26	required by	Local Rule IA 10-2(e).	
27			Do as 25
28	0.		Page 25
-		AIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR DAN	MAGES, INJUNCTIVE AND OTHER RELIEF

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# **EXHIBIT 1001 Table of Copyrights**

#### EXHIBIT 1001

No.	Title of Work	Copyright Registration Number	Infringing Link
1	Sofi A in Kilemian	PA0001916839	http://www.xvideos.com/video6334209/sofie
2	Valentina	PA0001916851	http://www.xvideos.com/video3580597/010713.k.valentina720_big_new_
3	Cloud	PA0001916916	http://www.xvideos.com/video3930663/ariel_piper_fawn_and_silvie_delux_lesbian
	Vintage Collection -	1710001710710	Intp.//www.xvideosseoiliavideos
4	Seduction	PA0001917318	http://www.xvideos.com/video7597924/40
5	Upper West Side	PA0001922429	http://www.xvideos.com/video6749595/80
6	True Love	PA0001922436	http://www.xvideos.com/video7061436/andrejlupin1080
7	Ulya I in Tempio	PA0001922438	http://www.xvideos.com/video186444/klodi_a.k.aulya_i_met-art_tempio
8	The Heat	PA0001922527	http://www.xvideos.com/video7890715/sexart_free_hd_at_porn15.net
9	Spanish Lesson	PA0001922536	http://www.xvideos.com/video8419999/spanish_lesson_clases_de_espanol_en_verano_
10	Art of Sex	PA0001922538	http://www.xvideos.com/video747892/art_of_sex
11	Art of Sex	PA0001922538	http://www.xvideos.com/video593302/art_of_sex
12	Art of Sex	PA0001922538	http://www.xvideos.com/video713971/art_of_sex
13	The Art of Sex 2	PA0001922538	http://www.xvideos.com/video594567/art_of_sex_2
14	Sunny Morning	PA0001922541	http://www.xvideos.com/video6925747/xvideos-29
15	Sunny Morning	PA0001922541	http://www.xvideos.com/video7767993/goodmooning
16	Tantra Imaginations	PA0001922543	http://www.xvideos.com/video7555956/sexart_tantra_imaginations
17	Tantra Imaginations	PA0001922543	http://www.xvideos.com/video4890844/teenvideosporn.comsax_tantra-imaginations_connie-car
18	Someone is Watching	PA0001922547	http://www.xvideos.com/video7890695/sexart_free_hd_at_porn15.net
19	Right Now	PA0001922630	http://www.xvideos.com/video9185940/wow3x.com
20	Senora and Jorge	PA0001922631	http://www.xvideos.com/video4711939/pearls_on_a_beautiful_girl
21	Siesta	PA0001922635	http://www.xvideos.com/video8325717/sexartsiesta
22	Melisa A in Seduction	PA0001922636	http://www.xvideos.com/video6964968/metart_seduction_melisa-a
23	Book of Love	PA0001922654	http://www.xvideos.com/video6037811/esposa_hermosa_folla_con_su_esposo
24	Mirelle A in Krios	PA0001922669	http://www.xvideos.com/video3508609/mirelle_a_met_art_video_porn
25	Nadin A in Fiorissima	PA0001922702	http://www.xvideos.com/video4926225/metart_fiorissima_nadin-a_by_goncharov-1080

#### EXHIBIT 1001

26	Our Time	PA0001923133	http://www.xvideos.com/video9185934/wow3x.com
27	Our Time	PA0001923133	http://www.xvideos.com/video7873879/amirah_adaraour_time
28	Energy	PA0001931421	http://www.xvideos.com/video9482076/wow3x.com_free_sex_hd_
29	Magic	PA0001931422	http://www.xvideos.com/video3235806/filmbx.com121120h.hayden_hawkens720_big
30	Hangover	PA0001931423	http://www.xvideos.com/video6610778/agatha_aka_flora_masturbating
31	SexArt	PA0001931425	http://www.xvideos.com/video2314827/luxury_body_painting_in_art_movie
32	Cellist	PA0001931426	http://www.xvideos.com/video2862707/2-sexart2012-09-16-12-42-009
33	The Cove	PA0001931427	http://www.xvideos.com/video2902323/malena_morgan_the_coverhardsextube
34	Dare	PA0001931428	http://www.xvideos.com/video7976045/dare_iwia-a_and_lorena-b
35	Fly	PA0001931430	http://www.xvideos.com/video7975185/lucy_li_and_kristoff_sex_art
36	Fly	PA0001931430	http://www.xvideos.com/video9627553/lucy_sex_in_bed
37	White Room	PA0001931431	http://www.xvideos.com/video6780932/httpyour69.com_white_roomcasey_calvert
38	Stay Sweet	PA0001931432	http://www.xvideos.com/video7870448/lorena_b_lesbian_scene
39	Lazy Sunday	PA0001931433	http://www.xvideos.com/video9185936/wow3x.com
40	Shangri La	PA0001931434	http://www.xvideos.com/video3203251/redhead_in_shangri_la
41	Anna AJ in Erotsis	PA0001931436	http://www.xvideos.com/video8518860/met-artanna_aj_anna_s_hegre2009-03-22erotsis
42	Turning Point	PA0001931440	http://www.xvideos.com/video6891359/denisa_heaven
43	Waltz With Me - Spring	PA0001931987	http://www.xvideos.com/video8605938/alexis_brill_hdporn69.com
44	Red Vinyl	PA0001931989	http://www.xvideos.com/video9967687/red-vinyl-sexart-1080p

SITE: XVIDEOS.COM

EXHIBIT 1001

#### SITE: XVIDEOSDAILY.COM

Title of Work	Copyright Registration Number	Infringing Link
Nadin A in Fiorissima	PA0001922702	http://www.xvideosdaily.com/metart-fiorissima-nadin-a-by-goncharov-1080-3045376.html?cat=Shaved

#### SITE: XVIDEOSTODAY.NET

Title of Work	Copyright Registration Number	Infringing Link
Nadin A in		
Fiorissima	PA0001922702	http://www.xvideostoday.net/metart-fiorissima-nadin-a-by-goncharov-1080-3036386.html?cat=Teen

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

District of I	Nevada
---------------	--------

HYDENTRA HLP INT. LIMITED, a foreign corporation,  Plaintiff(s)  V.  WGCZ, S.R.O., a foreign corporation; STEPHANE MICHAEL PACAUD; MALORIE DEBORAH PACAUD; and Does 1-10,  Defendant(s)	Civil Action No.
SUMMONS IN A C	IVIL ACTION
	oration, individually and d/b/a XVIDEOS.COM, IDEOSTODAY.NET; STEPHANE MICHAEL PACAUD; D
A lawsuit has been filed against you.	
Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (r are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion m whose name and address are:  Clyde DeWitt  Law Offices of Clyde DeWitt,  A Nevada Professional Corpor 2300 W. Sahara Avenue, Suite Las Vegas, NV 89102	to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of ust be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney,
If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be enter. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.	red against you for the relief demanded in the complaint.
	CLERK OF COURT
Date:	Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No.

#### PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

		ne of individual and title, if any	·)				
was red	ceived by me on (date)		·				
	☐ I personally served	the summons on the indi-	vidual at (place)				
			on (date)	; or			
	☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with (name)						
			a person of suitable age and discretion who res	sides there,			
	on (date)	, and mailed a c	opy to the individual's last known address; or				
		ons on (name of individual)	ar hahalf af (	, who is			
	•	•	on behalf of (name of organization)				
			on (date)	; or			
	☐ I returned the sumn	nons unexecuted because		; or			
	☐ Other ( <i>specify</i> ):						
	My fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of \$	0.00			
	I declare under penalty	of perjury that this infor	rmation is true.				
Date:		_					
			Server's signature				
		_	Printed name and title				
		_	Server's address				

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

## Case 2:15-cv-01250-LDG-N-IK Pocument 4 3-ij5ide01707202515Pagaeg641o6138

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as

provided by local rules of court purpose of initiating the civil do	This form, approved by the cocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	ne Judicial Conference of TIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF	f the Unit	ted States in September 1	974, is required for the use of	f the Clerk of Court for the	
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS WGCZ, S.R.O., a foreign corporation, STEPHANE MICHAEL			
HYDENTRA HLP INT. LI	MITED, a foreign corp	oration			IE DEBORAH PACAUD		
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Los Angeles, CA  (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.			
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, 2 Clyde DeWitt, 800 US Ba Vegas, NV 89102-4397; (	ink Building, 2300 Wes	st Sahara Avenue, I		Attorneys (If Known)			
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)	III. CI	TIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff	
□ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff				(For Diversity Cases Only) and One Box for Defendant)  PTF DEF  Citizen of This State $\Box$ 1 $\Box$ 1 Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State $\Box$ 4 $\Box$ 4			
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citize	Citizen of Another State			
				en or Subject of a  reign Country	3 🗖 3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT			EC	ADDELTINE DEN A LESS	DANI/DIDECT/	OTHER OF A THEFE	
□ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY    310 Airplane   315 Airplane Product	PERSONAL INJURY  365 Personal Injury - Product Liability  367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability  368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability  PERSONAL PROPER  370 Other Fraud  371 Truth in Lending  380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability  PRISONER PETITION  Habeas Corpus:  463 Alien Detainee  510 Motions to Vacate Sentence  530 General  535 Death Penalty Other:  540 Mandamus & Othe  550 Civil Rights  555 Prison Condition  560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	7	DRFEITURE/PENALTY  5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881  0 Other  LABOR  0 Fair Labor Standards Act 0 Labor/Management Relations 0 Railway Labor Act 1 Family and Medical Leave Act 0 Other Labor Litigation 11 Employee Retirement Income Security Act  IMMIGRATION 2 Naturalization Application 5 Other Immigration Actions	3422 Appeal 28 USC 158     423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     425 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     426 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     428 USC 157     429 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     420 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     420 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     421 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     422 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     424 Withdrawal 28 USC 158     425 Withdrawal 28 USC 158     426 Withdrawal 28 USC 158     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 158     428 Withdrawal 29 USC 158     428 Withdrawal 29 USC 158     429 Withdrawal 29 USC 158     420 Withdrawal 29 USC 158     423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     424 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     425 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     425 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     426 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     428 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     428 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     429 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     420 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     420 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     420 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     421 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     421 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     422 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     422 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     424 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     425 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     425 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     425 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     426 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     428 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     428 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     428 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427 Withdrawal 28 USC 157     427	OTHER STATUTES  □ 375 False Claims Act □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
	Cite the U.S. Civil Sta 17 USC 101, et so Plaintiff demands	Appellate Court tute under which you are eq., 15 USC 1114, 2	Reope filing (I	(specify) Do not cite jurisdictional state 125; lief for copyright and EMAND \$	r District Litigation utes unless diversity):  trademark infringement	1	
COMPLAINT: VIII. RELATED CASI	UNDER RULE 2	3, F.R.Cv.P.		6,000,000.00	JURY DEMAND	: 🗆 Yes 🕱 No	
IF ANY	(See instructions): JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER						
DATE 06/29/2015 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD /s/ Clyde DeWitt						
	MOUNT	APPI YING IFP		IUDGE	MAG III	DGF	

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

  United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)** 

- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.
  - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

  Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

  Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.